The changes occurred in Fair value changes - Gross amount, excluding the effect of hedge accounting, during 2017, are analysed as follows:

					(Thousands of euros)
	Balance as at 1 January 2017	Fair value changes	Fair value hedge adjustment	Impairment in profit or loss	Disposals	Balance as at 31 December 2017
Financial assets available for sale	. junuary 2017		aajassiiisiis	promoti noto	21000000	
Debt instruments						
Portuguese public						
debt securities	(295,433)	361,778	(68,400)	-	(55,719)	(57,774)
Others	33,526	113,458	1,212	20	(63,115)	85,101
	(261,907)	475,236	(67,188)	20	(118,834)	27,327
Equity instruments						
Visa Inc.	644	2,283	-	-	-	2,927
Others	27,464	(83,029)	-	63,401	18,793	26,629
	28,108	(80,746)	-	63,401	18,793	29,556
Financial assets held to maturity	(6,517)	3,468	-	-	-	(3,049)
Associated companies and others						
Millenniumbcp Ageas	(976)	26,008	-	-	-	25,032
Others	4,544	(377)	-	-	-	4,167
	3,568	25,631	-	-	-	29,199
	(236,748)	423,589	(67,188)	63,421	(100,041)	83,033

45. Non-controlling interests

This balance is analysed as follows:

		(Thousands of euros)		
	2018	2017		
Fair value changes				
Debt instruments	15,919	6,214		
Equity instruments	2,938	850		
Cash-flow hedge	(7,964)	(13,199)		
Other	-	88		
	10,893	(6,047)		
Deferred taxes				
Debt instruments	(3,019)	(1,427)		
Equity instruments	(558)	(161)		
Cash-flow hedge	1,513	2,508		
	(2,064)	920		
	8,829	(5,127)		
Exchange differences arising on consolidation	(113,417)	(87,009)		
Actuarial losses (net of taxes)	248	256		
Other reserves and retained earnings	1,287,773	1,190,801		
	1,183,433	1,098,921		

The balance Non-controlling interests is analysed as follows:

			(Tho	usands of euros)	
	Balance S	Balance Sheet		Income Statement	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Bank Millennium, S.A.	973,749	928,855	89,027	79,957	
BIM - Banco International de Moçambique, SA (*)	160,776	137,958	33,340	29,187	
Other subsidiaries	48,908	32,108	(4,558)	(5,978)	
	1,183,433	1,098,921	117,809	103,166	

(*) Includes the non-controlling interests of BIM Group related to SIM - Seguradora International de Moçambique, S.A.R.L.

The following table presents a summary of financial information for the main subsidiaries included in this balance, prepared in accordance with IFRS. The information is presented before inter-company eliminations:

(Thousands of euros) BIM - Banco International Bank Millennium, S.A. de Moçambique, S.A. 2018 2018 2017 2017 Income statement Income 851,205 808,302 357,268 362,264 Net profit for the year 178,411 160,235 94,063 85,096 Net profit for the year attributable to the shareholders 89,384 80,278 62,726 56,747 Net profit for the year attributable to non-controlling interests 89,027 79,957 31,337 28,349 Other comprehensive income attributable to the shareholders 63,798 (519)21,690 (15,200)Other comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests (15,139)63,543 (260)10,836 Total comprehensive income 148,072 287,576 93,284 117,622 Balance sheet Financial assets 18,457,170 16,813,129 1,955,494 1,792,696 Non-financial assets 268,047 222,482 183,010 157,792 Financial liabilities (16,338,222)(14,810,869)(1,583,802) (1,435,333)Non-financial liabilities (435,595)(363,309)(78,588)(108,264) Equity 1,951,400 1,861,433 476,114 406,891 Equity attributed to the shareholders 977,651 932,578 317,499 271,337 Equity attributed to the non-controlling interests 973,749 928,855 158,615 135,554 Cash flows arising from: operating activities 990,383 588,890 48,387 59,311 investing activities (1,863,011)139,015 (8,587)(14,375)financing activities (32,172)(3,154)(18,217)(49,442)Net increase / (decrease) in cash and equivalents (904,800) 724,751 21,583 (4,506)Dividends paid during the year: attributed to the shareholders 17,192 14,717 attributed to the non-controlling interests 8,589 7,352 25,781 22,069