The balance Contribution to the Resolution Fund corresponds to the periodic contributions that must be paid to the Fund, as stipulated in Decree-Law No 24/2013. The periodic contributions are determined by a base rate, established by the Bank of Portugal through regulatory instruments, to be applied in each year and which may be adjusted to the credit institution's risk profile on the basis of the objective incidence of those contributions. The period contributions affect the liabilities of the credit institutions members of the Fund, as per the article 10 of the referred Decree-Law, deducted from the liability elements that are part of the core capital and supplementary and from the deposits covered by the Deposit Guarantee Fund.

The balance Contribution to the Single Resolution Fund ('SRF') corresponds to the Bank's annual ex-ante contribution to support the application of resolution measures at EU level. The SRF has been established by Regulation (EU) No 806/2014 (the "SRM Regulation"). The SRF is financed from ex-ante contributions paid annually at individual level by all credit institutions within the Banking Union. Contributions to the SRF take into account the annual target level as well as the size and the risk profile of institutions.

In calculating the ex-ante contributions, the SRF applies the methodology as set out in the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2015/63 and European Parliament and of the Council Regulation (EU) 806/2014. The annual contribution to the Fund is based on the institution's liabilities excluding own funds and covered deposits considering adjustments due to derivatives and intra group liabilities and on a risk factor adjustment that depends on the risk profile of the institution.

In accordance with Article 67(4) of SRM Regulation and in accordance with the Intergovernmental Agreement on the transfer and mutualisation of contributions to the SRF, the ex-ante contributions are collected by national resolution authorities and transferred to the SRF by 30 June of each year.

During 2019, the Bank delivered the amount of Euros 18,697,000 (2018: Euros 19,926,000) to the Single Resolution Fund. The total value of the contribution attributable to the Bank amounted to Euros 21,868,000 (2018: Euros 23,442,000) and the Bank opted to constitute an irrevocable commitment, through a constitution of a bailment for this purpose, in the amount of Euros 3,731,000 (2018: Euros 3,516,000), not having this component been recognised as a cost, as defined by the Single Resolution Council in accordance with the methodology set out in Delegated Regulation (EU) No 2015/63 of the Commission of 21 October 2014 and with the conditions laid down in the Implementing Regulation (EU) 2015/81 of the Council of 19 December 2014. In 2019 the total amount of irrevocable commitments constituted was Euros 13,860,000 (2018: Euros 10,129,000), are recorded in the balance Other assets - Deposit account applications (note 28).

7. Staff costs

The amount of this account is comprised of:

	(T)	(Thousands of euros)	
	2019	2018	
Remunerations	297,636	276,395	
Mandatory social security charges			
Post-employment benefits (note 45)			
Service cost	(15,068)	(15,472)	
Cost / (income) in the liability coverage balance	4,515	3,046	
Cost with early retirement programs	18,537	19,302	
Amount transferred to the Fund resulting from acquired rights			
unassigned related to the Complementary Plan	(684)	(380)	
	7,300	6,496	
Other mandatory social security charges	75,979	75,510	
	83,279	82,006	
Voluntary social security charges	10,283	9,046	
Other staff costs	9,854	9,432	
	401,052	376,879	

The balance Remuneration includes the amount of Eurso 12,587,000 related to the distribution of profits to Bank's employees, as described in note 43.

As described in the policy accounting 1 S2, under the scope of the salary increases recorded in October 2019, with retroactive effect since 1 January 2018, agreed between the Bank and the Unions, the Group recorded the impact of Euros 3,910,000 (of which Euros 1,619,000 refer to retroactive payments of 2018) in Personnel costs.

In 2019, the balance Other staff costs includes severance payments in the amount of Euros 9,650,000 (2018: Euros 9,001,000), of which the highest amounts to Euros 1,313,000 (2018: Euros 500,000).

The average number of employees by professional category, at service in the Bank, is analysed as follows by category:

	2019	2018
Top Management	970	968
Intermediary Management	1,609	1,620
Specific/Technical functions	2,918	2,859
Other functions	1,552	1,525
	7,049	6,972

8. Other administrative costs

The amount of this account is comprised of:

		(Thousands of euros)	
	2019	2018	
Outsourcing and independent labour	75,318	91,186	
Rents and leases	6,134	27,717	
Other specialised services	19,290	20,397	
Communications	10,202	11,307	
Information technology services	15,776	14,650	
Maintenance and related services	8,225	7,528	
Water, electricity and fuel	8,799	9,178	
Advertising	7,887	9,487	
Advisory services	15,170	6,775	
Transportation	6,863	7,175	
Legal expenses	4,215	5,326	
Travel, hotel and representation costs	4,972	4,977	
Insurance	2,518	2,685	
Consumables	1,905	2,076	
Credit cards and mortgage	1,160	1,247	
Training costs	2,099	1,915	
Other supplies and services	5,993	6,261	
	196,526	229,887	

The balance Rents and leases includes, in 2019, the amount of Euros 541.000 related to short-term lease contracts and the amount of Euros 1.540.000 related to lease contracts of low value assets, as described in the accounting policy 1 H and note 52. In 2018, the balance Rents and lease included the amount of Euros 25,741,000 related to rents paid regarding buildings used by the Bank as lessee, as described in accounting policy 11.

Until 31 December 2018, in accordance with accounting policy 1H), under IAS 17, the Bank had various operating leases for properties and vehicles. The payments under these leases were recognised in the profit and loss during the life of the contract. As of 31 December 2018 the minimum future payments relating to operating leases not revocable, by maturity, were as follows:

			(Thousands of euros)	
		2018		
	Properties	Vehicles	Total	
Until 1 year	16,484	95	16,579	
1 to 5 years	11,102	76	11,178	
Over 5 years	6,129	-	6,129	
	33,715	171	33,886	